

# A Method for Learning Schemas for Story Understanding and Inference



Lane Lawley's talk

7/13/2020

# Outline

1. Motivation
2. Prior work
3. Problem statement
4. Proposed research
  - a. The protoschema approach
  - b. Walkthrough of schema language
  - c. Walkthrough of learning procedure
5. Evaluation
6. Timeline

# Motivation

Genuine story understanding requires commonsense world knowledge.

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*I crashed my car.*

*When I finally left the hospital, all I wanted to do was sleep.*

*I had to call a taxi.*

# Motivation

Genuine story understanding requires commonsense world knowledge.

*I crashed my car.*

*(the car broke)*

*(I was hurt)*

*(I went to the hospital because I was hurt)*

*When I finally left the hospital, all I wanted to do was sleep.*

*(it was late at night)*

*(I wanted to go home to sleep)*

*I had to call a taxi.*

*(to go home and sleep)*

*(because my car was broken)*

# Motivation

“Schemas” package up related information about a situation.

They can be compared to movie scripts:

- Actors with defined roles
- Props with defined types
- Relationships between actors and props
- A sequence of events involving the actors and props

Piaget, Bartlett, and other psychologists believe schemas are a key form of human knowledge representation.

# Motivation

Minsky (1974), Schank & Abelson (1977), and van Dijk & Kintsch (1978) all provide models of narrative understanding using schemas, also called “scripts” or “frames”.

*“...the process of understanding a passage consists in finding a schema which will account for it.” (Rumelhart, 1976)*

# Motivation

Why should we think schemas are necessary to understand story meaning?



# Motivation

“You shall know a word by the company it keeps.” (Firth, 1957)

The likes milk.  
I adopted a **cat** at the shelter.  
A dog is similar to a in that it has four legs.

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“Distributional hypothesis”:

The meaning of a word is the probability distribution of the contexts of its use.

# Motivation

*an event?*

“You shall know a ~~word~~ by the company it keeps.” (~~Firth, 1957~~)

The cat likes milk.  
I adopted a cat at the shelter.  
A dog is similar to a cat in that it has four legs.

I needed groceries.

I got in my car.

**I went to the store.**

I got a shopping cart.

I bought a stuffed animal.

Custom prompt

Gaurav put his shoes on.  
Then, he walked to the store.

GENERATE ANOTHER

## Completion

**Gaurav put his shoes on.**

**Then, he walked to the store.**

When he arrived, he began looking for shoes in a shoebox with bricks. He found the shoes on the floor.

Once he did that, he purchased seven rugs from the shop.

He then walked to the community centre, where he bought a mask.

He walked on, taking the mask to his neighbourhood, where he called his mother on his mobile phone.

Once he was in the neighbourhood, he walked to the edge of the desert.

He went out of the city.

He met an old man by the road.

He then asked him where the hotel is.

The old man was silent for a moment, but then, "

Very complex distributional text models (like GPT2, shown here) can predict story text.

But do they really understand meaning?

Custom prompt

Gaurav put his shoes on.  
Then, he walked to the store.

Question: Was Gaurav wearing shoes?

Answer:

GENERATE ANOTHER

## Completion

**Gaurav put his shoes on.  
Then, he walked to the store.**

**Question: Was Gaurav wearing shoes?**

**Answer: ????**

I felt like throwing something on.

I pointed at Gaurav.

Question: Didn't he take off his shoes?

Answer: ????

These “black box” models are ultimately distributions over words.

Asking them questions, or assessing the semantics they’ve learned, is nontrivial.

Custom prompt

Gaurav put his shoes on.  
Then, he walked to the store.

Question: Was Gaurav wearing shoes?

Answer:

GENERATE ANOTHER

## Completion

Gaurav put his shoes on.  
Then, he walked to the store.

**Question: Was Gaurav wearing shoes?**

**Answer:** No, Gaurav was wearing leather sandals. He also took a couple of breaths but when he could not feel his right arm, he had to call an ambulance.

Question: What is Gaurav's name?

Answer: His name is N.N. Nageswaran.

About Gaurav

Gaurav's eyes are small.

He wears clothes. Gaurav also wears shoes. Gaurav is a smart guy. He has graduated from the Nandan Institute of Information Technology and Public Relations. Gaurav also owns his own business. G

Custom prompt

Gaurav put his shoes on.  
Then, he walked to the store.

Question: Was Gaurav wearing shoes?

Answer:

GENERATE ANOTHER

## Completion

Gaurav put his shoes on.  
Then, he walked to the store.

**But the semantics don't always seem logically consistent...**

**Question: Was Gaurav wearing shoes?**

**Answer:** Yes.

In a world where atheism is not a laughing matter, why would you wear shoes?

Gaurav figured that since the God of Exodus was an old man that there was probably a world when Moses wore shoes. Maybe Gaurav would be able to get away with this trick. Why not, he thought. Shoes would be too embarrassing for the secular world. Even the Bible couldn't put a damper on the existentialist movement. If a believer is ignorant and haughty, then the outside world will pick up on this and just laugh

# Motivation

General schemas let us draw inferences from incomplete information.

Restaurant schema:

1. Person X is hungry
2. X goes to restaurant Y
3. X enters Y
4. Host H shows X seat S
5. X sits at seat S
6. X asks waiter W for menu M

etc...

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**General** schemas let us draw inferences from incomplete information.

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etc...



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“Bill the host showed James his booth.”

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etc...

# Motivation

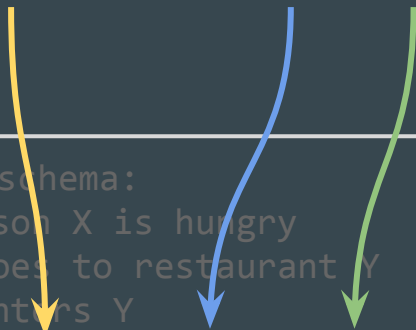
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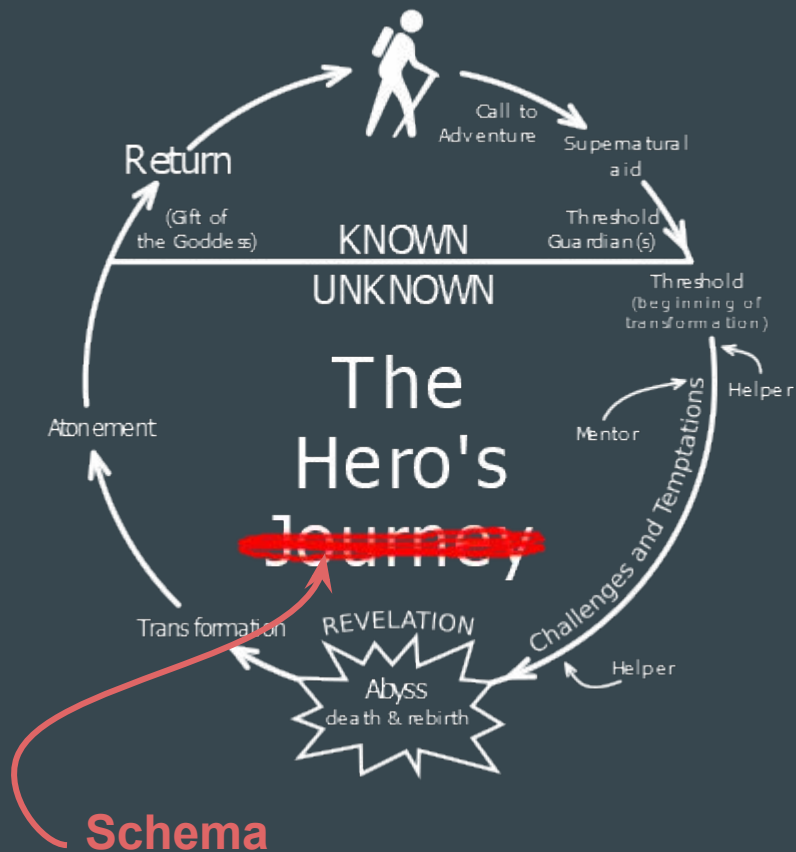
1. Person **James** is hungry
2. **James** goes to restaurant **Y**
3. **James** enters **Y**
4. Host **Bill** shows James seat booth
5. **James** sits at seat **booth**
6. **James** asks waiter **W** for menu **M**

etc...

# Motivation

Schema steps can be entire sub-stories.

Schemas can represent everything from recipes to narratives.



# Overview

We propose:

1. A schema language with features necessary for natural language, such as:
  - a. Typed and inter-related entities
  - b. Complex temporal relations
  - c. Recursive nesting of schemas within other schemas
  - d. Preconditions, postconditions, and agent motivations
2. A method for learning these schemas from stories based on the idea of “protoschemas”---an initial set of very abstract, very general behavioral schemas covering the knowledge of a very young child.

# Overview of Learning Approach

Some example protoschemas:

1. Traveling from one place to another
2. Performing an action to enable another action
3. Taking possession of a desirable object
4. Eating food to eliminate hunger
5. Asking for help completing a task
6. Asking for information you don't know
7. Transporting an object from one place to another
8. Helping someone achieve a goal in exchange for them helping you achieve a goal

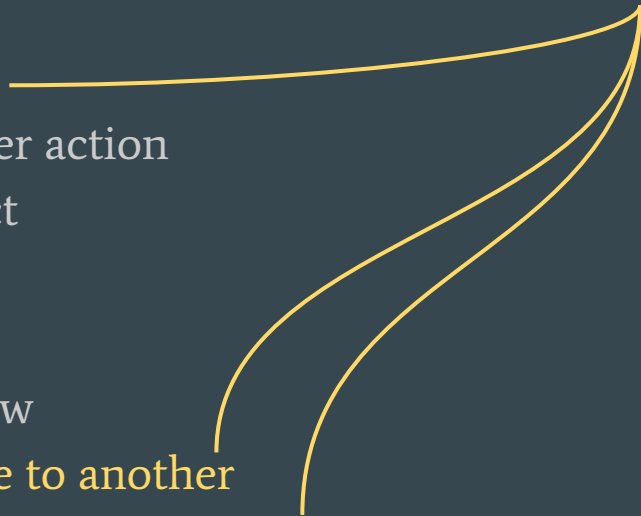


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A trucker ferrying goods to a store across the country



# Overview of Learning Approach

A child going to school

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  2. Performing an action to enable another action
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  6. Asking for information you don't know
  7. Transporting an object from one place to another
  8. Helping someone achieve a goal in exchange for them helping you achieve a goal
- 

(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2)) **travel.v**)) ?l2) \*\* ?e)

**:Roles**

- !r1** (?x agent.n)
- !r2** (?l1 location.n)
- !r3** (?l2 location.n)
- !r4** (not (?l1 = ?l2))

**:Necessities**

- !n1** (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
- !n2** (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

**:Goals**

- ?g1** (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))

**:Preconds**

- ?i1** (?x (at.p ?l1))
- ?i2** (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))

**:Postconds**

- ?p1** (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))
- ?p2** (?x (at.p ?l2))

Let's look at our schema language, with this example.

```
(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2)) travel.v)) ?l2) ** ?e)
```

### :Roles

**!r1** (?x agent.n)

“?e is an episode of ?x **traveling** from ?l1 to ?l2”

**!r2** (?l1 location.n)

**!r3** (?l2 location.n)

**!r4** (not (?l1 = ?l2))

### :Necessities

**!n1** (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

**!n2** (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

### :Goals

**?g1** (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))

### :Preconds

**?i1** (?x (at.p ?l1))

**?i2** (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))

### :Postconds

**?p1** (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))

**?p2** (?x (at.p ?l2))

)

```
(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to p ?l2)) travel v)) ?l2) ** ?e)
```

### :Roles

**!r1** (?x agent.n)

“?e is an episode of ?x traveling from ?l1 to ?l2”

**!r2** (?l1 location.n)

**!r3** (?l2 location.n)

**!r4** (not (?l1 = ?l2))

### :Necessities

**!n1** (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

**!n2** (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

### :Goals

**?g1** (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))

### :Preconds

**?i1** (?x (at.p ?l1))

**?i2** (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))

### :Postconds

**?p1** (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))

**?p2** (?x (at.p ?l2))

)

(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2)) travel.v)) ?l2) \*\* ?e)

### :Roles

!r1 (?x agent.n)

!r2 (?l1 location.n)

!r3 (?l2 location.n)

!r4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))

“?x is an agent”

“?l1 and ?l2 are locations”

“?l1 and ?l2 are distinct”

### :Necessities

!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

### :Goals

?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))

### :Preconds

?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))

?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))

### :Postconds

?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))

?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))

)

(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2)) **travel.v**)) ?l2) \*\* ?e)

**:Roles**

**!r1** (?x agent.n)  
**!r2** (?l1 location.n)  
**!r3** (?l2 location.n)  
**!r4** (not (?l1 = ?l2))

**:Necessities**

**!n1** (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)  
**!n2** (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

“?x is definitely an agent”

“?l1 and ?l2 are definitely distinct”

**:Goals**

**?g1** (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))

**:Preconds**

**?i1** (?x (at.p ?l1))  
**?i2** (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))

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**:Necessities**

- !n1** (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
- !n2** (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

**:Goals**

**?g1** (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))

“?x wants to be at ?l2”

**:Preconds**

- ?i1** (?x (at.p ?l1))
- ?i2** (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))

**:Postconds**

- ?p1** (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))
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(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2)) **travel.v**)) ?l2) \*\* ?e)

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- ?g1** (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))

**:Preconds**

- ?i1** (?x (at.p ?l1))
- ?i2** (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))

“?x is at ?l1”

“?x is not at ?l2”

**:Postconds**

- ?p1** (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))
- ?p2** (?x (at.p ?l2))

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**:Postconds**

- ?p1** (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))
- ?p2** (?x (at.p ?l2))

“?x is not at ?l1”

“?x is at ?l2”

(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2)) **travel.v**)) ?l2) \*\* ?e)

**:Roles**

- !r1** (?x agent.n)
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)

Let's match our schema to this story.

**The monkey can climb a tree.**

**He climbs the tree and gets a  
cocoanut.**

**He drops the cocoanut to the  
ground.**

**He comes down and eats it.**

(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2)) **travel.v**)) ?l2) \*\* ?e)

**:Roles**

- !r1** (?x agent.n)
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The English is parsed to Episodic Logic.

**(TREE28.SK TREE.N)**

**(MONKEY27.SK MONKEY.N)**

**(COCOANUT32.SK COCOANUT.N)**

**((MONKEY27.SK ((CAN.MD CLIMB.V)  
TREE28.SK)) \*\* E26.SK)**

**((MONKEY27.SK (CLIMB.V  
TREE28.SK)) \*\* E34.SK)**

**((MONKEY27.SK (GET.V  
COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\* E33.SK)**

**((MONKEY27.SK (EAT.V  
COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\* E35.SK)**

(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2)) **travel.v**)) ?l2) \*\* ?e)

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COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\* E33.SK)

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(WordNet hypernym; a schema match is triggered)

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- ((MONKEY27.SK (**CLIMB.V**) TREE28.SK)) \*\* E34.SK)
- ((MONKEY27.SK (GET.V) COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\* E33.SK)
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- !r4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))

:Necessities

- !n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
- !n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

:Goals

?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))

:Preconds

- ?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))
- ?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))

:Postconds

- ?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))
- ?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))

)

(TREE28.SK TREE.N)

(MONKEY27.SK MONKEY.N)

(COCOANUT32.SK COCOANUT.N)

((MONKEY27.SK ((CAN.MD CLIMB.V) TREE28.SK)) \*\* E26.SK)

**((MONKEY27.SK (CLIMB.V) TREE28.SK)) \*\* E34.SK)**

((MONKEY27.SK (GET.V COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\* E33.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (EAT.V COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\* E35.SK)

Bind variables

(epi-schema ((MONKEY27.SK ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p TREE28.SK))

CLIMB.V)) TREE28.SK) \*\* E34.SK)

:Roles

!r1 (MONKEY27.SK agent.n)

!r2 (?l1 location.n)

!r3 (TREE28.SK location.n)

!r4 (not (?l1 = TREE28.SK))

:Necessities

!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

:Goals

?g1 (MONKEY27.SK (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p TREE28.SK)) be.v))))

:Preconds

?i1 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1))

?i2 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK)))

:Postconds

?p1 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1)))

?p2 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK))

)

(TREE28.SK TREE.N)

(MONKEY27.SK MONKEY.N)

(COCOANUT32.SK COCOANUT.N)

((MONKEY27.SK ((CAN.MD CLIMB.V)  
TREE28.SK)) \*\* E26.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (CLIMB.V TREE28.SK)) \*\* E34.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (GET.V COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\*  
E33.SK)

Replace bound variables in rest of schema

(epi-schema ((MONKEY27.SK ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p TREE28.SK)) CLIMB.V)) TREE28.SK) \*\* E34.SK)

### :Roles

!r1 (MONKEY27.SK agent.n)

!r2 (?l1 location.n)

!r3 (TREE28.SK location.n)

!r4 (not (?l1 = TREE28.SK))

### :Necessities

!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

### :Goals

?g1 (MONKEY27.SK (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p TREE28.SK)) be.v))))

### :Preconds

?i1 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1))

?i2 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK)))

### :Postconds

?p1 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1)))

?p2 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK))

(TREE28.SK TREE.N)

(MONKEY27.SK MONKEY.N)

(COCOANUT32.SK COCOANUT.N)

((MONKEY27.SK ((CAN.MD CLIMB.V) TREE28.SK)) \*\* E26.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (CLIMB.V TREE28.SK)) \*\* E34.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (GET.V COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\* E33.SK)

)  
Match score: check schema's constraints on the matched values against the "knowledge base" of the story

(epi-schema ((MONKEY27.SK ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p TREE28.SK)) CLIMB.V)) TREE28.SK) \*\* E34.SK)

**:Roles**

!r1 (MONKEY27.SK agent.n)

!r2 (?l1 location.n)

!r3 (TREE28.SK location.n)

!r4 (not (?l1 = TREE28.SK))

**:Necessities**

!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

**:Goals**

?g1 (MONKEY27.SK (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p TREE28.SK)) be.v))))

**:Preconds**

?i1 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1))

?i2 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK)))

**:Postconds**

?p1 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1)))

?p2 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK))

“AGENTN” subsumes  
“ANIMALN”

“ANIMALN” subsumes  
“MONKEYN” in wordnet

(TREE28.SK TREE.N)

(MONKEY27.SK MONKEY.N)

(COCOANUT32.SK COCOANUT.N)

((MONKEY27.SK ((CAN.MD CLIMB.V)  
TREE28.SK)) \*\* E26.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (CLIMB.V TREE28.SK)) \*\* E34.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (GET.V COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\*  
E33.SK)

+1

(epi-schema ((MONKEY27.SK ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p TREE28.SK)) CLIMB.V)) TREE28.SK) \*\* E34.SK)

:Roles

!r1 (MONKEY27.SK agent.n)

!r2 (?l1 location.n)

!r3 (TREE28.SK location.n)

!r4 (not (?l1 = TREE28.SK))

:Necessities

!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

:Goals

?g1 (MONKEY27.SK (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p TREE28.SK)) be.v))))

:Preconds

?i1 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1))

?i2 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK)))

:Postconds

?p1 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1)))

?p2 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK))

(TREE28.SK TREE.N)

(MONKEY27.SK MONKEY.N)

(COCOANUT32.SK COCOANUT.N)

((MONKEY27.SK ((CAN.MD CLIMB.V) TREE28.SK)) \*\* E26.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (CLIMB.V TREE28.SK)) \*\* E34.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (GET.V COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\* E33.SK)

No subsumption; this constraint fails the check.

+1

-1

(epi-schema ((MONKEY27.SK ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p TREE28.SK))

CLIMB.V)) TREE28.SK) \*\* E34.SK)

:Roles

!r1 (MONKEY27.SK agent.n)

!r2 (?l1 location.n)

!r3 (TREE28.SK location.n)

!r4 (not (?l1 = TREE28.SK))

:Necessities

!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

:Goals

?g1 (MONKEY27.SK (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p TREE28.SK)) be.v))))

:Preconds

?i1 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1))

?i2 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK)))

:Postconds

?p1 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1)))

?p2 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK))

“TRAVEL.V” subsumes  
“CLIMB.V” in WordNet.  
And header matches are  
worth more!

(TREE28.SK TREE.N)

(MONKEY27.SK MONKEY.N)

(COCOANUT32.SK COCOANUT.N)

((MONKEY27.SK ((CAN.MD CLIMB.V)  
TREE28.SK)) \*\* E26.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (CLIMB.V TREE28.SK)) \*\* E34.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (GET.V COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\*  
E33.SK)

+1

-1

+2

(epi-schema ((MONKEY27.SK ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p TREE28.SK))

CLIMB.V)) TREE28.SK) \*\* E34.SK)

:Roles

!r1 (MONKEY27.SK agent.n)

!r2 (?l1 location.n)

!r3 (TREE28.SK location.n)

!r4 (not (?l1 = TREE28.SK))

:Necessities

!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

:Goals

?g1 (MONKEY27.SK (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p TREE28.SK)) be.v))))

:Preconds

?i1 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1))

?i2 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK)))

:Postconds

?p1 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1)))

?p2 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK))

“TRAVELV” subsumes  
“CLIMB.V” in WordNet.  
And header matches are  
worth more!

(TREE28.SK TREE.N)

(MONKEY27.SK MONKEY.N)

(COCOANUT32.SK COCOANUT.N)

((MONKEY27.SK ((CAN.MD CLIMB.V)  
TREE28.SK)) \*\* E26.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (CLIMB.V TREE28.SK)) \*\* E34.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (GET.V COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\*  
E33.SK)

+1

-1

+2

SCORE: +2

(epi-schema ((MONKEY27.SK ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p TREE28.SK))

CLIMB.V)) TREE28.SK) \*\* E34.SK)

:Roles

!r1 (MONKEY27.SK agent.n)

!r2 (?l1 location.n)

!r3 (TREE28.SK location.n)

!r4 (not (?l1 = TREE28.SK))

:Necessities

!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

:Goals

?g1 (MONKEY27.SK (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p TREE28.SK)) be.v))))

:Preconds

?i1 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1))

?i2 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK)))

:Postconds

?p1 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1)))

?p2 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK))

)

(TREE28.SK TREE.N)

(MONKEY27.SK MONKEY.N)

(COCOANUT32.SK COCOANUT.N)

((MONKEY27.SK ((CAN.MD CLIMB.V)  
TREE28.SK)) \*\* E26.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (CLIMB.V TREE28.SK)) \*\* E34.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (GET.V COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\*  
E33.SK)

Incorporate story's constraints on bound values



(epi-schema ((MONKEY27.SK ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p TREE28.SK))

CLIMB.V)) TREE28.SK) \*\* E34.SK)

:Roles

!r1 (MONKEY27.SK agent.n)

!r2 (?l1 location.n)

!r3 (TREE28.SK location.n)

!r4 (not (?l1 = TREE28.SK))

!r5 (TREE28.SK TREE.N)

!r6 (MONKEY27.SK MONKEY.N)

:Necessities

!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

:Goals

?g1 (MONKEY27.SK (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p TREE28.SK)) be.v))))

:Preconds

?i1 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1))

?i2 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK)))

:Postconds

?p1 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1)))

?p2 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK))

) Incorporate story's constraints on bound values

(TREE28.SK TREE.N)

(MONKEY27.SK MONKEY.N)

(COCOANUT32.SK COCOANUT.N)

((MONKEY27.SK ((CAN.MD CLIMB.V)  
TREE28.SK)) \*\* E26.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (CLIMB.V TREE28.SK)) \*\* E34.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (GET.V COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\*  
E33.SK)

(epi-schema ((MONKEY27.SK ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p TREE28.SK))

CLIMB.V)) TREE28.SK) \*\* E34.SK)

### :Roles

!r1 (MONKEY27.SK agent.n)

!r2 (?l1 location.n)

!r3 (TREE28.SK location.n)

!r4 (not (?l1 = TREE28.SK))

!r5 (TREE28.SK TREE.N)

!r6 (MONKEY27.SK MONKEY.N)

### :Necessities

!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

### :Goals

?g1 (MONKEY27.SK (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p TREE28.SK)) be.v))))

### :Preconds

?i1 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1))

?i2 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK)))

### :Postconds

?p1 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1)))

?p2 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK))

(TREE28.SK TREE.N)

(MONKEY27.SK MONKEY.N)

(COCOANUT32.SK COCOANUT.N)

((MONKEY27.SK ((CAN.MD CLIMB.V)  
TREE28.SK)) \*\* E26.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (CLIMB.V TREE28.SK)) \*\* E34.SK)

((MONKEY27.SK (GET.V COCOANUT32.SK)) \*\*  
E33.SK)

)

(epi-schema ((MONKEY27.SK ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p TREE28.SK)) CLIMB.V)) TREE28.SK) \*\* E34.SK)

### :Roles

!r1 (MONKEY27.SK agent.n)  
!r2 (?l1 location.n)  
!r3 (TREE28.SK location.n)  
!r4 (not (?l1 = TREE28.SK))  
!r5 (TREE28.SK TREE.N)  
!r6 (MONKEY27.SK MONKEY.N)

After incorporating the extra constraints, we generalize constants back to variables...

### :Necessities

!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)  
!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

### :Goals

?g1 (MONKEY27.SK (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p TREE28.SK)) be.v))))

### :Preconds

?i1 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1))  
?i2 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK)))

### :Postconds

?p1 (not (MONKEY27.SK (at.p ?l1)))  
?p2 (MONKEY27.SK (at.p TREE28.SK))

)

(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2)) CLIMB.V)) ?l2) \*\* ?e)

### :Roles

!r1 (?x agent.n)  
!r2 (?l1 location.n)  
!r3 (?l2 location.n)  
!r4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))  
!r5 (?l2 TREE.N)  
!r6 (?x MONKEY.N)

After incorporating the extra constraints, we generalize constants back to variables...

### :Necessities

!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)  
!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

### :Goals

?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))

### :Preconds

?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))  
?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))

### :Postconds

?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))  
?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))

)

(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2)) CLIMB.V)) ?l2) \*\* ?e)

### :Roles

!r1 (?x agent.n)

!r2 (?l1 location.n)

!r3 (?l2 location.n)

!r4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))

!r5 (?l2 TREE.N)

!r6 (?x MONKEY.N)

### :Necessities

!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

### :Goals

?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))

### :Preconds

?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))

?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))

### :Postconds

?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))

?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))

Our “an agent travels” protoschema has now generated an “a monkey climbs a tree” schema!

```

(epi-schema ((?x receiving_verb.? ?o (at.p-arg ?l)) ** ?e)
:Roles
  !r1 (?x agent.n)
  !r2 (?o inanimate_object.n)
  !r3 (?l location.n)
  !r4 (not (?x = ?o))
:Necessities
  !n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
  !n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
:Goals
  ?g1 (?x (want.v (that (?x (have.v ?o))))))
:Preconds
  ?i1 (not (?x have.v ?o))
  ?i2 (?x (at.p ?l))
  ?i3 (?o (at.p ?l))
:Postconds
  ?p1 (?x have.v ?o)
)

```

```

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X_A GET346.V ?X_B (ATP-ARG ?L )) ** ?E)
:ROLES
  !R1 (?X_A AGENT.N)
  !R2 (?X_B INANIMATE_OBJECT.N)
  !R3 (?L LOCATION.N)
  !R4 (NOT (?X_A = ?X_B))
  !R5 (?X_A MONKEY.N)
  !R6 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)
  !R7 (?X_C GROUND.N)
  !R8 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_C))
:GOALS
  ?G1 (?X_A (WANTV (THAT (?X_A (HAVE.V ?X_B))))))
:PRECONDS
  ?I1 (NOT (?X_A HAVE.V ?X_B))
  ?I2 (?X_A (ATP ?L))
  ?I3 (?X_B (ATP ?L))
:POSTCONDS
  ?P1 (?X_A HAVE.V ?X_B)
:NECESSITIES
  !N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
  !N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
)

```

“He climbs the tree and **gets a coconut**”.

Another protoschema match for “receiving an object”

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_A GET.346.V ?X\_B (ATP-ARG ?L )) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

!R1 (?X\_A AGENT.N)

!R2 (?X\_B INANIMATE\_OBJECT.N)

!R3 (?L LOCATION.N)

!R4 (NOT (?X\_A = ?X\_B))

!R5 (?X\_A MONKEY.N)

!R6 (?X\_B COCOANUT.N)

!R7 (?X\_C GROUND.N)

!R8 (?X\_B (TO.P ?X\_C))

:GOALS

?G1 (?X\_A (WANTV (THAT (?X\_A (HAVE.V ?X\_B))))))

:PRECONDS

?I1 (NOT (?X\_A HAVE.V ?X\_B))

?I2 (?X\_A (ATP ?L))

?I3 (?X\_B (ATP ?L))

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (?X\_A HAVE.V ?X\_B)

:NECESSITIES

!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)

!N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)

(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2))

CLIMB.347V)) ?l2) \*\* ?e)

:Roles

!r1 (?x agent.n)

!r2 (?l1 location.n)

!r3 (?l2 location.n)

!r4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))

!r5 (?l2 TREE.N)

!r6 (?x MONKEY.N)

:Necessities

!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)

:Goals

?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))

:Preconds

?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))

?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))

:Postconds

?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))

?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))

)

)

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X_A GET346.V ?X_B (ATP-ARG ?L )) ** ?E)
```

```
:ROLES
```

```
!R1 (?X_A AGENT.N)
```

```
!R2 (?X_B INANIMATE_OBJECT.N)
```

```
!R3 (?L LOCATION.N)
```

```
!R4 (NOT (?X_A = ?X_B))
```

```
!R5 (?X_A MONKEY.N)
```

```
!R6 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)
```

```
!R7 (?X_C GROUND.N)
```

```
!R8 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_C))
```

```
:GOALS
```

```
?G1 (?X_A (WANTV (THAT (?X_A (HAVE.V ?X_B))))))
```

```
:PRECONDS
```

```
?I1 (NOT (?X_A HAVE.V ?X_B))
```

```
?I2 (?X_A (ATP ?L))
```

```
?I3 (?X_B (ATP ?L))
```

```
:POSTCONDS
```

```
?P1 (?X_A HAVE.V ?X_B)
```

```
:NECESSITIES
```

```
!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
```

```
!N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
```

```
)
```

```
(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2))
```

```
CLIMB347V)) ?l2) ** ?e)
```

```
:Roles
```

```
!r1 (?x agent.n)
```

```
!r2 (?l1 location.n)
```

```
!r3 (?l2 location.n)
```

```
!r4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))
```

```
!r5 (?l2 TREE.N)
```

```
!r6 (?x MONKEY.N)
```

```
:Necessities
```

```
!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
```

```
!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
```

```
:Goals
```

```
?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))
```

```
:Preconds
```

```
?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))
```

```
?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))
```

```
:Postconds
```

```
?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))
```

```
?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))
```

```
)
```

We can link pre- and post-conditions to hypothesize an intentional multi-step schema. (Like GENESIS.)



```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X_A GET346.V ?X_B (ATP-ARG ?L )) ** ?E)
```

```
:ROLES
```

- !R1 (?X\_A AGENT.N)
- !R2 (?X\_B INANIMATE\_OBJECT.N)
- !R3 (?L LOCATION.N)
- !R4 (NOT (?X\_A = ?X\_B))
- !R5 (?X\_A MONKEY.N)
- !R6 (?X\_B COCOANUT.N)
- !R7 (?X\_C GROUND.N)
- !R8 (?X\_B (TO.P ?X\_C))

```
:GOALS
```

```
?G1 (?X_A (WANTV (THAT (?X_A (HAVE.V ?X_B))))))
```

```
:PRECONDS
```

```
?I1 (NOT (?X_A HAVE.V ?X_B))           ?X_A ← ?x
```

```
?I2 (?X_A (ATP ?L))                   ?L ← ?l2
```

```
?I3 (?X_B (ATP ?L))
```

```
:POSTCONDS
```

```
?P1 (?X_A HAVE.V ?X_B)
```

```
:NECESSITIES
```

```
!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
```

```
!N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
```

```
(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2))
```

```
CLIMB347V)) ?l2) ** ?e)
```

```
:Roles
```

- !r1 (?x agent.n)
- !r2 (?l1 location.n)
- !r3 (?l2 location.n)
- !r4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))
- !r5 (?l2 TREE.N)
- !r6 (?x MONKEY.N)

```
:Necessities
```

```
!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
```

```
!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
```

```
:Goals
```

```
?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))
```

```
:Preconds
```

```
?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))
```

```
?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))
```

```
:Postconds
```

```
?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))
```

```
?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))
```

```
)
```

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x GET.346.V ?X_B (ATP-ARG ?l2 )) ** ?E)
:ROLES
!R1 (?x AGENT.N)
!R2 (?X_B INANIMATE_OBJECT.N)
!R3 (?l2 LOCATION.N)
!R4 (NOT (?x = ?X_B))
!R5 (?x MONKEY.N)
!R6 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)
!R7 (?X_C GROUND.N)
!R8 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_C))
:GOALS
?G1 (?x (WANT.V (THAT (?x (HAVE.V ?X_B))))))
:PRECONDS
?I1 (NOT (?x HAVE.V ?X_B))
?I2 (?x (ATP ?l2 ))
?I3 (?X_B (ATP ?l2 ))
:POSTCONDS
?P1 (?x HAVE.V ?X_B)
:NECESSITIES
!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
!N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
)
```

```
(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2))
CLIMB347V)) ?l2) ** ?e)
:Roles
!r1 (?x agent.n)
!r2 (?l1 location.n)
!r3 (?l2 location.n)
!r4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))
!r5 (?l2 TREE.N)
!r6 (?x MONKEY.N)
:Necessities
!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
:Goals
?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))
:Preconds
?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))
?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))
:Postconds
?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))
?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))
)
```

```

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x GET.346.V ?X_B (ATP-ARG ?l2 )) ** ?E)
:ROLES
  !R1 (?x AGENT.N)
  !R2 (?X_B INANIMATE_OBJECT.N)
  !R3 (?l2 LOCATION.N)
  !R4 (NOT (?x = ?X_B))
  !R5 (?x MONKEY.N)
  !R6 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)
  !R7 (?X_C GROUND.N)
  !R8 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_C))
:GOALS
  ?G1 (?x (WANT.V (THAT (?x (HAVE.V ?X_B))))))
:PRECONDS
  ?I1 (NOT (?x HAVE.V ?X_B))
  ?I2 (?x (ATP ?l2 ))
  ?I3 (?X_B (ATP ?l2 ))
:POSTCONDS
  ?P1 (?x HAVE.V ?X_B)
:NECESSITIES
  !N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
  !N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
)

```

```

(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2))
CLIMB347V)) ?l2) ** ?e)
:Roles
  !r1 (?x agent.n)
  !r2 (?l1 location.n)
  !r3 (?l2 location.n)
  !r4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))
  !r5 (?l2 TREE.N)
  !r6 (?x MONKEY.N)
:Necessities
  !n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
  !n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
:Goals
  ?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))
:Preconds
  ?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))
  ?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))
:Postconds
  ?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))
  ?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))
)

```

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_D EAT.323.V ?X\_E) \*\* E443.SK)

:ROLES

!R1 (?X\_D AGENT.N)

!R2 (?X\_E FOOD.N)

!R3 (?X\_D MONKEY.N)

!R4 (?X\_E COCOANUT.N)

!R5 (?X\_F GROUND.N)

!R6 (?X\_E (TO.P ?X\_F))

:GOALS

?G1 (?X\_D (WANT.V (THAT (NOT (?X\_D  
HUNGRY.A))))))

:PRECONDS

?I1 (?X\_D HAVE.V ?X\_E)

?I2 (?X\_D HUNGRY.A)

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (?X\_D (HAVE.V ?X\_E)))

?P2 (NOT (?X\_D HUNGRY.A))

:NECESSITIES

!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)

)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x GET.346.V ?X\_B (ATP-ARG ?I2 )) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

!R1 (?x AGENT.N)

!R2 (?X\_B INANIMATE\_OBJECT.N)

!R3 (?I2 LOCATION.N)

!R4 (NOT (?x = ?X\_B))

!R5 (?x MONKEY.N)

!R6 (?X\_B COCOANUT.N)

!R7 (?X\_C GROUND.N)

!R8 (?X\_B (TO.P ?X\_C))

:GOALS

?G1 (?x (WANT.V (THAT (?x (HAVE.V ?X\_B))))))

:PRECONDS

?I1 (NOT (?x HAVE.V ?X\_B))

?I2 (?x (ATP ?I2 ))

?I3 (?X\_B (ATP ?I2 ))

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (?x HAVE.V ?X\_B)

:NECESSITIES

!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)

!N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)

)

```

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X_D EAT.323.V ?X_E) ** E443.SK)
:ROLES
  !R1 (?X_D AGENT.N)
  !R2 (?X_E FOOD.N)
  !R3 (?X_D MONKEY.N)
  !R4 (?X_E COCOANUT.N)
  !R5 (?X_F GROUND.N)
  !R6 (?X_E (TO.P ?X_F))
:GOALS
  ?G1 (?X_D (WANT.V (THAT (NOT (?X_D
    HUNGRY.A))))))
:PRECONDS
  ?I1 (?X_D HAVE.V ?X_E)
  ?I2 (?X_D HUNGRY.A)
:POSTCONDS
  ?P1 (NOT (?X_D (HAVE.V ?X_E)))
  ?P2 (NOT (?X_D HUNGRY.A))
:NECESSITIES
  !N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
)

```

```

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x GET.346.V ?X_B (ATP-ARG ?I2 )) ** ?E)
:ROLES
  !R1 (?x AGENT.N)
  !R2 (?X_B INANIMATE_OBJECT.N)
  !R3 (?I2 LOCATION.N)
  !R4 (NOT (?x = ?X_B))
  !R5 (?x MONKEY.N)
  !R6 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)
  !R7 (?X_C GROUND.N)
  !R8 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_C))
:GOALS
  ?G1 (?x (WANT.V (THAT (?x (HAVE.V ?X_B))))))
:PRECONDS
  ?I1 (NOT (?x HAVE.V ?X_B))
  ?I2 (?x (ATP ?I2 ))
  ?I3 (?X_B (ATP ?I2 ))
:POSTCONDS
  ?P1 (?x HAVE.V ?X_B)
:NECESSITIES
  !N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
  !N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
)

```

We got this “eat” schema, too, from the same story. We can link this with the others as well.

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_D EAT.323.V ?X\_E) \*\* E443.SK)

:ROLES

!R1 (?X\_D AGENT.N)

!R2 (?X\_E FOOD.N)

!R3 (?X\_D MONKEY.N)

!R4 (?X\_E COCOANUT.N)

!R5 (?X\_F GROUND.N)

!R6 (?X\_E (TO.P ?X\_F))

:GOALS

?G1 (?X\_D (WANT.V (THAT (NOT (?X\_D  
HUNGRY.A))))))

:PRECONDS

?I1 (?X\_D HAVE.V ?X\_E)

?I2 (?X\_D HUNGRY.A)

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (?X\_D (HAVE.V ?X\_E)))

?P2 (NOT (?X\_D HUNGRY.A))

:NECESSITIES

!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x GET.346.V ?X\_B (ATP-ARG ?I2 )) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

!R1 (?x AGENT.N)

!R2 (?X\_B INANIMATE\_OBJECT.N)

!R3 (?I2 LOCATION.N)

!R4 (NOT (?x = ?X\_B))

!R5 (?x MONKEY.N)

!R6 (?X\_B COCOANUT.N)

!R7 (?X\_C GROUND.N)

!R8 (?X\_B (TO.P ?X\_C))

:GOALS

?G1 (?x (WANT.V (THAT (?x (HAVE.V ?X\_B))))))

:PRECONDS

?I1 (NOT (?x HAVE.V ?X\_B))

?I2 (?x (ATP ?I2 ))

?I3 (?X\_B (ATP ?I2 ))

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (?x HAVE.V ?X\_B)

:NECESSITIES

!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)

!N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_D EAT.323.V ?X\_E) \*\* E443.SK)

:ROLES

!R1 (?X\_D AGENT.N)  
!R2 (?X\_E FOOD.N)  
!R3 (?X\_D MONKEY.N)  
!R4 (?X\_E COCOANUT.N)  
!R5 (?X\_F GROUND.N)  
!R6 (?X\_E (TO.P ?X\_F))

:GOALS

?G1 (?X\_D (WANT.V (THAT (NOT (?X\_D  
HUNGRY.A))))))

:PRECONDS

?I1 (?X\_D HAVE.V ?X\_E)  
?I2 (?X\_D HUNGRY.A)

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (?X\_D (HAVE.V ?X\_E)))  
?P2 (NOT (?X\_D HUNGRY.A))

:NECESSITIES

!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x GET.346.V ?X\_B (ATP-ARG ?I2 )) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

!R1 (?x AGENT.N)  
!R2 (?X\_B INANIMATE\_OBJECT.N)  
!R3 (?I2 LOCATION.N)  
!R4 (NOT (?x = ?X\_B))  
!R5 (?x MONKEY.N)  
!R6 (?X\_B COCOANUT.N)  
!R7 (?X\_C GROUND.N)  
!R8 (?X\_B (TO.P ?X\_C))

:GOALS

?G1 (?x (WANT.V (THAT (?x (HAVE.V ?X\_B))))))

:PRECONDS

?I1 (NOT (?x HAVE.V ?X\_B))  
?I2 (?x (ATP ?I2 ))  
?I3 (?X\_B (ATP ?I2 ))

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (?x HAVE.V ?X\_B)

:NECESSITIES

!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)  
!N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)

?X\_D ← ?x

?X\_E ← ?X\_B

?I1 (?X\_D HAVE.V ?X\_E)

?P1 (?x HAVE.V ?X\_B)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x EAT.323.V ?X\_B) \*\* E443.SK)

:ROLES

!R1 (?x AGENT.N)  
!R2 (?X\_B FOOD.N)  
!R3 (?x MONKEY.N)  
!R4 (?X\_B COCOANUT.N)  
!R5 (?X\_F GROUND.N)  
!R6 (?X\_B (TO.P ?X\_F))

:GOALS

?G1 (?x (WANTV (THAT (NOT (?x  
HUNGRY.A))))))

:PRECONDS

?I1 (?x HAVE.V ?X\_B)  
?I2 (?x HUNGRY.A)

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (?x (HAVE.V ?X\_B)))  
?P2 (NOT (?x HUNGRY.A))

:NECESSITIES

!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)

)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x GET.346.V ?X\_B (ATP-ARG ?I2 )) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

!R1 (?x AGENT.N)  
!R2 (?X\_B INANIMATE\_OBJECT.N)  
!R3 (?I2 LOCATION.N)  
!R4 (NOT (?x = ?X\_B))  
!R5 (?x MONKEY.N)  
!R6 (?X\_B COCOANUT.N)  
!R7 (?X\_C GROUND.N)  
!R8 (?X\_B (TO.P ?X\_C))

:GOALS

?G1 (?x (WANTV (THAT (?x (HAVE.V ?X\_B))))))

:PRECONDS

?I1 (NOT (?x HAVE.V ?X\_B))  
?I2 (?x (ATP ?I2 ))  
?I3 (?X\_B (ATP ?I2 ))

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (?x HAVE.V ?X\_B)

:NECESSITIES

!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)  
!N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)

)



```

(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2))
  CLIMB347.V)) ?l2) ** ?e)
  :Roles
    lr1 (?x agent.n)
    lr2 (?l1 location.n)
    lr3 (?l2 location.n)
    lr4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))
    lr5 (?l2 TREE.N)
    lr6 (?x MONKEY.N)
  :Necessities
    ln1 (lr1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
    ln2 (lr4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
  :Goals
    ?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))
  :Preconds
    ?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))
    ?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))
  :Postconds
    ?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))
    ?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))

```

## So, all together....

```

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x GET346.V ?X_B (AT.P-ARG ?l2) ) ** ?E)
  :ROLES
    !R1 (?x AGENTN)
    !R2 (?X_B INANIMATE_OBJECTN)
    !R3 (?l2 LOCATION.N)
    !R4 (NOT (?x = ?X_B))
    !R5 (?x MONKEY.N)
    !R6 (?X_B COCOANUTN)
    !R7 (?X_C GROUND.N)
    !R8 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_C))
  :GOALS
    ?G1 (?x (WANTV (THAT (?x (HAVEV
?X_B))))))
  :PRECONDS
    ?I1 (NOT (?x HAVEV ?X_B))
    ?I2 (?x (AT.P ?l2) )
    ?I3 (?X_B (AT.P ?l2) )
  :POSTCONDS
    ?P1 (?x HAVEV ?X_B)
  :NECESSITIES
    !N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
    !N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
)

```

```

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x EAT323.V ?X_B) ** E443.SK)
  :ROLES
    !R1 (?x AGENTN)
    !R2 (?X_B FOOD.N)
    !R3 (?x MONKEYN)
    !R4 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)
    !R5 (?X_F GROUND.N)
    !R6 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_F))
  :GOALS
    ?G1 (?x (WANTV (THAT (NOT (?x
HUNGRY.A))))))
  :PRECONDS
    ?I1 (?x HAVEV ?X_B)
    ?I2 (?x HUNGRY.A)
  :POSTCONDS
    ?P1 (NOT (?x (HAVEV ?X_B)))
    ?P2 (NOT (?x HUNGRY.A))
  :NECESSITIES
    !N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
)

```

```
(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2)
CLIMB347.V)) ?l2) ** ?e)
```

```
:Roles
```

```
lr1 (?x agent.n)
lr2 (?l1 location.n)
lr3 (?l2 location.n)
lr4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))
lr5 (?l2 TREE.N)
lr6 (?x MONKEY.N)
```

```
:Necessities
```

```
ln1 (lr1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
ln2 (lr4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
```

```
:Goals
```

```
?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2) be.v))))
```

```
:Preconds
```

```
?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))
?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))
```

```
:Postconds
```

```
?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))
?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))
```

So, all together....

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x GET346.V ?X_B (AT.P-ARG ?l2 ) ** ?E)
```

```
:ROLES
```

```
!R1 (?x AGENT.N)
!R2 (?X_B INANIMATE_OBJECT.N)
!R3 (?l2 LOCATION.N)
!R4 (NOT (?x = ?X_B))
!R5 (?x MONKEY.N)
!R6 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)
!R7 (?X_C GROUND.N)
!R8 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_C))
```

```
:GOALS
```

```
?G1 (?x (WANTV (THAT (?x (HAVEV
?X_B))))
```

```
:PRECONDS
```

```
?I1 (NOT (?x HAVEV ?X_B))
?I2 (?x (AT.P ?l2 ))
?I3 (?X_B (AT.P ?l2 ))
```

```
:POSTCONDS
```

```
?P1 (?x HAVEV ?X_B)
```

```
:NECESSITIES
```

```
!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
!N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
```

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x EAT323.V ?X_B) ** E443.SK)
```

```
:ROLES
```

```
!R1 (?x AGENT.N)
!R2 (?X_B FOOD.N)
!R3 (?x MONKEY.N)
!R4 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)
!R5 (?X_F GROUND.N)
!R6 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_F))
```

```
:GOALS
```

```
?G1 (?x (WANTV (THAT (NOT (?x
HUNGRY.A))))
```

```
:PRECONDS
```

```
?I1 (?x HAVEV ?X_B)
?I2 (?x HUNGRY.A)
```

```
:POSTCONDS
```

```
?P1 (NOT (?x (HAVEV ?X_B)))
?P2 (NOT (?x HUNGRY.A))
```

```
:NECESSITIES
```

```
!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
```

```
(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2))
  CLIMB347.V)) ?l2) ** ?e)
```

:Roles

```
lr1 (?x agent.n)
lr2 (?l1 location.n)
lr3 (?l2 location.n)
lr4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))
lr5 (?l2 TREE.N)
lr6 (?x MONKEY.N)
```

:Necessities

```
ln1 (lr1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
ln2 (lr4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
```

:Goals

```
?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))
```

:Preconds

```
?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))
?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))
```

:Postconds

```
?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))
?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))
```

So, all together....

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x GET346.V ?X_B (AT.P-ARG ?l2 )) ** ?E)
```

:ROLES

```
!R1 (?x AGENT.N)
!R2 (?X_B INANIMATE_OBJECT.N)
!R3 (?l2 LOCATION.N)
!R4 (NOT (?x = ?X_B))
!R5 (?x MONKEY.N)
!R6 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)
!R7 (?X_C GROUND.N)
!R8 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_C))
```

:GOALS

```
?G1 (?x (WANTV (THAT (?x (HAVEV
```

```
?X_B))))
```

:PRECONDS

```
?I1 (NOT (?x HAVEV ?X_B))
?I2 (?x (AT.P ?l2 ))
?I3 (?X_B (AT.P ?l2 ))
```

:POSTCONDS

```
?P1 (?x HAVEV ?X_B)
```

:NECESSITIES

```
!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
!N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
```

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x EAT323.V ?X_B) ** E443.SK)
```

:ROLES

```
!R1 (?x AGENT.N)
!R2 (?X_B FOOD.N)
!R3 (?x MONKEY.N)
!R4 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)
!R5 (?X_F GROUND.N)
!R6 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_F))
```

:GOALS

```
?G1 (?x (WANTV (THAT (NOT (?x
  HUNGRY.A))))))
```

:PRECONDS

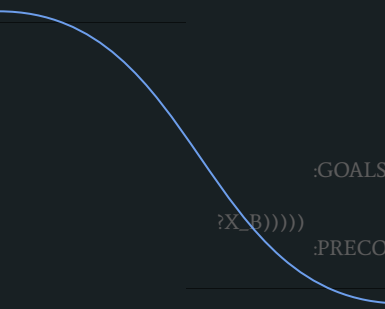
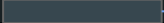
```
?I1 (?x HAVEV ?X_B)
?I2 (?x HUNGRY.A)
```

:POSTCONDS

```
?P1 (NOT (?x (HAVEV ?X_B)))
?P2 (NOT (?x HUNGRY.A))
```

:NECESSITIES

```
!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
```



```
(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2))
CLIMB347.V)) ?l2) ** ?e)
```

:Roles

```
!r1 (?x agent.n)
!r2 (?l1 location.n)
!r3 (?l2 location.n)
!r4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))
!r5 (?l2 TREE.N)
!r6 (?x MONKEY.N)
```

:Necessities

```
!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
```

:Goals

```
?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))
```

:Preconds

```
?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))
?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))
```

:Postconds

```
?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))
?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))
```

So, all together....

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x GET346.V ?X_B (AT.P-ARG ?l2 )) ** ?E)
```

:ROLES

```
!R1 (?x AGENT.N)
!R2 (?X_B INANIMATE_OBJECT.N)
!R3 (?l2 LOCATION.N)
!R4 (NOT (?x = ?X_B))
!R5 (?x MONKEY.N)
!R6 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)
!R7 (?X_C GROUND.N)
!R8 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_C))
```

:GOALS

```
?G1 (?x (WANTV (THAT (?x (HAVEV
```

```
?X_B))))
```

:PRECONDS

```
?I1 (NOT (?x HAVEV ?X_B))
?I2 (?x (AT.P ?l2 ))
?I3 (?X_B (AT.P ?l2 ))
```

:POSTCONDS

```
?P1 (?x HAVEV ?X_B)
```

:NECESSITIES

```
!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
!N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
```

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x EAT323.V ?X_B) ** E443.SK)
```

:ROLES

```
!R1 (?x AGENT.N)
!R2 (?X_B FOOD.N)
!R3 (?x MONKEY.N)
!R4 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)
!R5 (?X_F GROUND.N)
!R6 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_F))
```

:GOALS

```
?G1 (?x (WANTV (THAT (NOT (?x
HUNGRY.A))))))
```

:PRECONDS

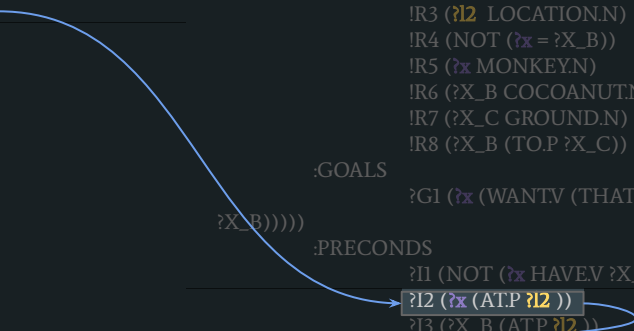
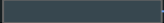
```
?I1 (?x HAVEV ?X_B)
?I2 (?x HUNGRY.A)
```

:POSTCONDS

```
?P1 (NOT (?x (HAVEV ?X_B)))
?P2 (NOT (?x HUNGRY.A))
```

:NECESSITIES

```
!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
```



# So, all together....

```
(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (to.p ?l2))  
CLIMB347.V)) ?l2) ** ?e)
```

:Roles

```
!r1 (?x agent.n)  
!r2 (?l1 location.n)  
!r3 (?l2 location.n)  
!r4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))  
!r5 (?l2 TREE.N)  
!r6 (?x MONKEY.N)
```

:Necessities

```
!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)  
!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
```

:Goals

```
?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))
```

:Preconds

```
?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))  
?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))
```

:Postconds

```
?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))  
?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))
```

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x GET346.V ?X_B (AT.P-ARG ?l2 )) ** ?E)
```

:ROLES

```
!R1 (?x AGENT.N)  
!R2 (?X_B INANIMATE_OBJECT.N)  
!R3 (?l2 LOCATION.N)  
!R4 (NOT (?x = ?X_B))  
!R5 (?x MONKEY.N)  
!R6 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)  
!R7 (?X_C GROUND.N)  
!R8 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_C))
```

:GOALS

```
?G1 (?x (WANTV (THAT (?x (HAVEV  
?X_B))))))
```

:PRECONDS

```
?I1 (NOT (?x HAVEV ?X_B))  
?I2 (?x (AT.P ?l2 ))  
?I3 (?X_B (AT.P ?l2 ))
```

:POSTCONDS

```
?P1 (?x HAVEV ?X_B)
```

:NECESSITIES

```
!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)  
!N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
```

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x EAT323.V ?X_B) ** E443.SK)
```

:ROLES

```
!R1 (?x AGENT.N)  
!R2 (?X_B FOOD.N)  
!R3 (?x MONKEY.N)  
!R4 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)  
!R5 (?X_F GROUND.N)  
!R6 (?X_B (TO.P ?X_F))
```

:GOALS

```
?G1 (?x (WANTV (THAT (NOT (?x  
HUNGRY.A))))))
```

:PRECONDS

```
?I1 (?x HAVEV ?X_B)  
?I2 (?x HUNGRY.A)
```

:POSTCONDS

```
?P1 (NOT (?x (HAVEV ?X_B)))  
?P2 (NOT (?x HUNGRY.A))
```

:NECESSITIES

```
!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
```

?I1 (?x HAVEV ?X\_B)

?I2 (?x (AT.P ?l2 ))

?P1 (?x HAVEV ?X\_B)

# So, all together....

```
(epi-schema ((?x ((adv-a (from.p ?l1)) ((adv-a (top ?l2)
```

```
CLIMB347.V) ?l2) ** ?e)
```

:Roles

```
!r1 (?x agent.n)  
!r2 (?l1 location.n)  
!r3 (?l2 location.n)  
!r4 (not (?l1 = ?l2))  
!r5 (?l2 TREE.N)  
!r6 (?x MONKEY.N)
```

:Necessities

```
!n1 (!r1 necessary-to-degree 1.0)  
!n2 (!r4 necessary-to-degree 1.0)
```

:Goals

```
?g1 (?x (want.v (to ((adv-a (at.p ?l2)) be.v))))
```

:Preconds

```
?i1 (?x (at.p ?l1))  
?i2 (not (?x (at.p ?l2)))
```

:Postconds

```
?p1 (not (?x (at.p ?l1)))  
?p2 (?x (at.p ?l2))
```

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x GET346.V ?X_B (ATP-ARG ?l2 )) ** ?E)
```

:ROLES

```
!R1 (?x AGENT.N)  
!R2 (?X_B INANIMATE_OBJECT.N)  
!R3 (?l2 LOCATION.N)  
!R4 (NOT (?x = ?X_B))  
!R5 (?x MONKEY.N)  
!R6 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)  
!R7 (?X_C GROUND.N)  
!R8 (?X_B (TOP ?X_C))
```

:GOALS

```
?G1 (?x (WANTV (THAT (?x (HAVEV  
?X_B))))))
```

:PRECONDS

```
?I1 (NOT (?x HAVEV ?X_B))  
?I2 (?x (ATP ?l2 ))  
?I3 (?X_B (ATP ?l2 ))
```

:POSTCONDS

```
?P1 (?x HAVEV ?X_B)
```

:NECESSITIES

```
!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)  
!N2 (!R4 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
```

```
(EPI-SCHEMA ((?x EAT323V ?X_B) ** E443.SK)
```

:ROLES

```
!R1 (?x AGENT.N)  
!R2 (?X_B FOOD.N)  
!R3 (?x MONKEY.N)  
!R4 (?X_B COCOANUT.N)  
!R5 (?X_F GROUND.N)  
!R6 (?X_B (TOP ?X_F))
```

:GOALS

```
?G1 (?x (WANTV (THAT (NOT (?x  
HUNGRY.A))))))
```

:PRECONDS

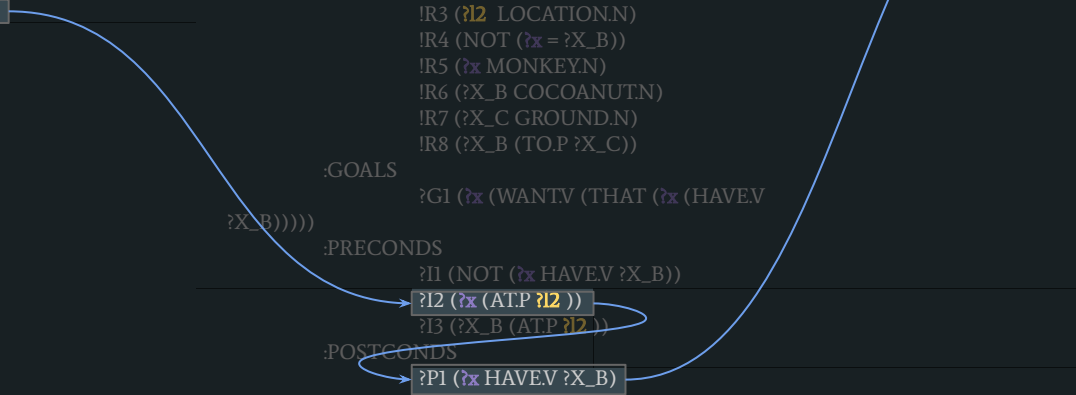
```
?I1 (?x HAVEV ?X_B)  
?I2 (?x HUNGRY.A)
```

:POSTCONDS

```
?P1 (NOT (?x (HAVEV ?X_B)))  
?P2 (NOT (?x HUNGRY.A))
```

:NECESSITIES

```
!N1 (!R1 NECESSARY-TO-DEGREE 1.0)
```



(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_H CLIMB\_GET\_EAT.349.PR ?X\_G ?X\_I) \*\* ?E)

**:ROLES**

!R1 (?X\_G TREE.N)  
!R2 (?X\_I INANIMATE\_OBJECT.N)  
!R3 (NOT (?X\_H = ?X\_I))  
!R4 (?X\_G LOCATION.N)  
!R5 (?X\_I FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_I COCOANUT.N)  
!R7 (?X\_H MONKEY.N)

**:PRECONDS**

?I1 (?X\_H (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (?X\_H (ATP ?X\_G)))

**:STEPS**

?E1 (?X\_H ((ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_G)) CLIMB.347V)) ?X\_G)  
?E2 (?X\_H GET.346V ?X\_I (ATP-ARG ?X\_G))  
?E3 (?X\_H EAT.323.V ?X\_I)

**:POSTCONDS**

?P1 (NOT (?X\_H (HAVE.V ?X\_I)))  
?P2 (NOT (?X\_H HUNGRY.A))

**:EPISODE-RELATIONS**

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)  
!W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)  
!W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_H CLIMB\_GET\_EAT.349.PR ?X\_G ?X\_I) \*\* ?E)

**:ROLES**

- !R1 (?X\_G TREE.N)
- !R2 (?X\_I INANIMATE\_OBJECT.N)
- !R3 (NOT (?X\_H = ?X\_I))
- !R4 (?X\_G LOCATION.N)
- !R5 (?X\_I FOOD.N)
- !R6 (?X\_I COCOANUT.N)
- !R7 (?X\_H MONKEY.N)

**:PRECONDS**

- ?I1 (?X\_H (ATP ?L1\_2))
- ?I2 (NOT (?X\_H (ATP ?X\_G)))

**:STEPS**

- ?E1 (?X\_H ((ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_G)) CLIMB.347V)) ?X\_G)
- ?E2 (?X\_H GET.346.V ?X\_I (ATP-ARG ?X\_G))
- ?E3 (?X\_H EAT.323.V ?X\_I)

**:POSTCONDS**

- ?P1 (NOT (?X\_H (HAVE.V ?X\_I)))
- ?P2 (NOT (?X\_H HUNGRY.A))

**:EPISODE-RELATIONS**

- !W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)
- !W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)
- !W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)
- !W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

By linking pre- and post-conditions, we've formed a multi-step schema:

“Monkey climbs tree to get cocoanut to eat it”

)



(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_H CLIMB\_GET\_EAT.349.PR ?X\_G ?X\_I) \*\* ?E)

**:ROLES**

!R1 (?X\_G TREE.N)  
!R2 (?X\_I INANIMATE\_OBJECT.N)  
!R3 (NOT (?X\_H = ?X\_I))  
!R4 (?X\_G LOCATION.N)  
!R5 (?X\_I FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_I COCOANUT.N)  
!R7 (?X\_H MONKEY.N)

**:PRECONDS**

?I1 (?X\_H (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (?X\_H (ATP ?X\_G)))

**:STEPS**

?E1 (?X\_H ((ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_G)) CLIMB.347V)) ?X\_G)  
?E2 (?X\_H GET.346V ?X\_I (ATP-ARG ?X\_G))  
?E3 (?X\_H EAT.323.V ?X\_I)

**:POSTCONDS**

?P1 (NOT (?X\_H (HAVE.V ?X\_I)))  
?P2 (NOT (?X\_H HUNGRY.A))

**:EPISODE-RELATIONS**

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)  
!W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)  
!W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

By linking pre- and post-conditions, we've formed a multi-step schema:

“Monkey climbs tree to get cocoanut to eat it”

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_H CLIMB\_GET\_EAT349.PR ?X\_G ?X\_I) \*\* ?E)

### :ROLES

!R1 (?X\_G TREE.N)  
!R2 (?X\_I INANIMATE\_OBJECT.N)  
!R3 (NOT (?X\_H = ?X\_I))  
!R4 (?X\_G LOCATION.N)  
!R5 (?X\_I FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_I COCOANUT.N)  
!R7 (?X\_H MONKEY.N)

### :PRECONDS

?I1 (?X\_H (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (?X\_H (ATP ?X\_G)))

### :STEPS

?E1 (?X\_H ((ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_G)) CLIMB.347V)) ?X\_G)  
?E2 (?X\_H GET.346.V ?X\_I (ATP-ARG ?X\_G))  
?E3 (?X\_H EAT.323.V ?X\_I)

### :POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (?X\_H (HAVE.V ?X\_I)))  
?P2 (NOT (?X\_H HUNGRY.A))

### :EPISODE-RELATIONS

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)  
!W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)  
!W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

New temporal constraints on episodes impose the order

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_H CLIMB\_GET\_EAT.349.PR ?X\_G ?X\_I) \*\* ?E)

**:ROLES**

!R1 (?X\_G TREE.N)  
!R2 (?X\_I INANIMATE\_OBJECT.N)  
!R3 (NOT (?X\_H = ?X\_I))  
!R4 (?X\_G LOCATION.N)  
!R5 (?X\_I FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_I COCOANUT.N)  
!R7 (?X\_H MONKEY.N)

**:PRECONDS**

?I1 (?X\_H (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (?X\_H (ATP ?X\_G)))

**:STEPS**

?E1 (?X\_H ((ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_G)) CLIMB.347V)) ?X\_G)  
?E2 (?X\_H GET.346.V ?X\_I (ATP-ARG ?X\_G))  
?E3 (?X\_H EAT.323.V ?X\_I)

**:POSTCONDS**

?P1 (NOT (?X\_H (HAVE.V ?X\_I)))  
?P2 (NOT (?X\_H HUNGRY.A))

**:EPISODE-RELATIONS**

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)  
!W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)  
!W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

)

Same idea, different story...

Let's demonstrate *predictions*.

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_C GO\_FIND\_EAT.566.PR ?X\_A ?X\_B ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

**:ROLES**

!R1 (?X\_A FIELD.N)  
!R2 (?X\_B (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
!R3 (?X\_B SPOT.N)  
!R4 (?X\_C COW.N)  
!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)

**:PRECONDS**

?I1 (?X\_C (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (?X\_C (ATP ?X\_A)))

**:STEPS**

?E1 (?X\_C (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_A))  
((ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) GO.563.V))) ?X\_A)  
?E2 (?X\_C FIND.562.V ?X\_B)  
?E3 (?X\_C EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

**:POSTCONDS**

?P1 (NOT (?X\_C (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (?X\_C HUNGRY.A))

**:EPISODE-RELATIONS**

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)  
!W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)  
!W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

The cow left the barn.  
It went out to the field.  
The other cows were out in the field.  
The cow found a spot of grass.  
The cow ate the grass.

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_C GO\_FIND\_EAT.566.PR ?X\_A ?X\_B ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

**:ROLES**

!R1 (?X\_A FIELD.N)  
!R2 (?X\_B (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
!R3 (?X\_B SPOT.N)  
!R4 (?X\_C COW.N)  
!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)

**:PRECONDS**

?I1 (?X\_C (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (?X\_C (ATP ?X\_A)))

**:STEPS**

?E1 (?X\_C (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_A))  
((ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) GO.563.V))) ?X\_A)  
?E2 (?X\_C FIND.562.V ?X\_B)  
?E3 (?X\_C EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

**:POSTCONDS**

?P1 (NOT (?X\_C (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (?X\_C HUNGRY.A))

**:EPISODE-RELATIONS**

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)  
!W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)  
!W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

The cow left the barn.  
It went out to the field.  
The other cows were out in the field.  
The cow found a spot of grass.  
The cow ate the grass.

Schema:

“A cow goes to a field, finds a spot of grass, and eats grass”

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_C GO\_FIND\_EAT.566.PR ?X\_A ?X\_B ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

**:ROLES**

!R1 (?X\_A FIELD.N)  
!R2 (?X\_B (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
!R3 (?X\_B SPOT.N)  
!R4 (?X\_C COW.N)  
!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)

**:PRECONDS**

?I1 (?X\_C (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (?X\_C (ATP ?X\_A)))

**:STEPS**

?E1 (?X\_C (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_A))  
((ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) GO.563.V))) ?X\_A)  
?E2 (?X\_C FIND.562.V ?X\_B)  
?E3 (?X\_C EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

**:POSTCONDS**

?P1 (NOT (?X\_C (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (?X\_C HUNGRY.A))

**:EPISODE-RELATIONS**

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)  
!W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)  
!W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

The cow left the barn.  
It went out to the field.  
The other cows were out in the field.  
The cow found a spot of grass.  
The cow ate the grass.

Once learned, this schema unexpectedly matched to another story...

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_C GO\_FIND\_EAT.566.PR ?X\_A ?X\_B ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

**:ROLES**

!R1 (?X\_A FIELD.N)

!R2 (?X\_B (OFP (K GRASS.N)))

!R3 (?X\_B SPOT.N)

!R4 (?X\_C COW.N)

!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)

!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)

**:PRECONDS**

?I1 (?X\_C (ATP ?L1\_2))

?I2 (NOT (?X\_C (ATP ?X\_A)))

**:STEPS**

?E1 (?X\_C (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_A))  
((ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) GO.563.V))) ?X\_A)

?E2 (?X\_C FIND.562.V ?X\_B)

?E3 (?X\_C EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

**:POSTCONDS**

?P1 (NOT (?X\_C (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))

?P2 (NOT (?X\_C HUNGRY.A))

**:EPISODE-RELATIONS**

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)

!W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)

!W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)

!W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

This is red clover.

The bees like it.

They find sweet nectar in the clover  
flowers.

They take the nectar home to make  
honey.

Here is white clover.

It is sweet.

It has nectar, and bees like it, too.

It grows in the fields with red clover and  
yellow buttercups.

Horses and cows eat clover.



(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_C GO\_FIND\_EAT.566.PR ?X\_A ?X\_B ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

**:ROLES**

- !R1 (?X\_A FIELD.N)
- !R2 (?X\_B (OFP (K GRASS.N)))
- !R3 (?X\_B SPOT.N)
- !R4 (?X\_C COW.N)
- !R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)
- !R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)

**:PRECONDS**

- ?I1 (?X\_C (ATP ?L1\_2))
- ?I2 (NOT (?X\_C (ATP ?X\_A)))

**:STEPS**

- ?E1 (?X\_C (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_A))  
((ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) GO.563.V))) ?X\_A)
- ?E2 (?X\_C FIND.562.V ?X\_B)
- ?E3 (?X\_C EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

**:POSTCONDS**

- ?P1 (NOT (?X\_C (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))
- ?P2 (NOT (?X\_C HUNGRY.A))

**:EPISODE-RELATIONS**

- !W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)
- !W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)
- !W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)
- !W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

The schema was invoked because of some shared words...

This is red clover.  
The bees like it.  
They **find** sweet nectar in the clover flowers.  
They take the nectar home to make honey.  
Here is white clover.  
It is sweet.  
It has nectar, and bees like it, too.  
It grows in the **fields** with red clover and yellow buttercups.  
Horses and **cows eat** clover.

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_C GO\_FIND\_EAT.566.PR ?X\_A ?X\_B ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

**:ROLES**

!R1 (?X\_A FIELD.N)  
!R2 (?X\_B (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
!R3 (?X\_B SPOT.N)  
!R4 (?X\_C COW.N)  
!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)

**:PRECONDS**

?I1 (?X\_C (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (?X\_C (ATP ?X\_A)))

**:STEPS**

?E1 (?X\_C (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_A))  
((ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) GO.563.V))) ?X\_A)  
?E2 (?X\_C FIND.562.V ?X\_B)  
?E3 (?X\_C EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

**:POSTCONDS**

?P1 (NOT (?X\_C (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (?X\_C HUNGRY.A))

**:EPISODE-RELATIONS**

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)  
!W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)  
!W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

The schema was invoked because of some shared words...and kept because an episode in its EL form matched a step.

(BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
  
(FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR FLOWER.N)))  
  
(NECTAR1.SK SWEET.A)  
  
(NECTAR1.SK NECTAR.N)  
  
(BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
  
(FIELD738.SK (PLUR FIELD.N))  
  
((BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK)) FIND.562.V) NECTAR1.SK) \*\* E722.SK)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_C GO\_FIND\_EAT.566.PR ?X\_A ?X\_B ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

**:ROLES**

!R1 (?X\_A FIELD.N)  
!R2 (?X\_B (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
!R3 (?X\_B SPOT.N)  
!R4 (?X\_C COW.N)  
!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)

**:PRECONDS**

?I1 (?X\_C (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (?X\_C (ATP ?X\_A)))

**:STEPS**

?E1 (?X\_C (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_A))  
((ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) GO.563.V))) ?X\_A)  
?E2 (?X\_C FIND.562.V ?X\_B)  
?E3 (?X\_C EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

**:POSTCONDS**

?P1 (NOT (?X\_C (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (?X\_C HUNGRY.A))

**:EPISODE-RELATIONS**

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)  
!W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)  
!W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

The schema was invoked because of some shared words...and kept because an episode in its EL form matched a step.

(BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
(FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR FLOWER.N)))  
(NECTAR1.SK SWEET.A)  
(NECTAR1.SK NECTAR.N)  
(BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
(FIELD738.SK (PLUR FIELD.N))  
((BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK))  
FIND.562.V) NECTAR1.SK) \*\* E722.SK)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_C GO\_FIND\_EAT.566.PR ?X\_A ?X\_B ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

**:ROLES**

!R1 (?X\_A FIELD.N)

!R2 (?X\_B (OFP (K GRASS.N)))

!R3 (?X\_B SPOT.N)

!R4 (?X\_C COW.N)

!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)

!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)

**:PRECONDS**

?I1 (?X\_C (ATP ?L1\_2))

?I2 (NOT (?X\_C (ATP ?X\_A)))

**:STEPS**

?E1 (?X\_C (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_A))  
((ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) GO.563.V))) ?X\_A)

?E2 (?X\_C FIND.562.V ?X\_B)

?E3 (?X\_C EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

**:POSTCONDS**

?P1 (NOT (?X\_C (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))

?P2 (NOT (?X\_C HUNGRY.A))

**:EPISODE-RELATIONS**

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)

!W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)

!W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)

!W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

(BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))

(FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR  
FLOWER.N)))

(NECTAR1.SK SWEET.A)

(NECTAR1.SK NECTAR.N)

(BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))

(FIELD738.SK (PLUR FIELD.N))

((BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK))  
FIND.562.V) NECTAR1.SK) \*\* E722.SK)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_C GO\_FIND\_EAT.566.PR ?X\_A ?X\_B ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

### :ROLES

!R1 (?X\_A FIELD.N)  
!R2 (?X\_B (OFP (K GRASS.N))) ?X\_C ← **BEES715.SK**  
!R3 (?X\_B SPOT.N) ?X\_B ← **NECTAR1.SK**  
!R4 (?X\_C COW.N) ?E2 ← **E722.SK**  
!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)

### :PRECONDS

?I1 (?X\_C (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (?X\_C (ATP ?X\_A)))

### :STEPS

?E1 (?X\_C (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_A))  
(ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) GO.563.V))) ?X\_A

**?E2 (?X\_C FIND.562.V ?X\_B)**

?E3 (?X\_C EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

### :POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (?X\_C (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (?X\_C HUNGRY.A))

### :EPISODE-RELATIONS

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)  
!W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)  
!W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

(BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))

(FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR  
FLOWER.N)))

(NECTAR1.SK SWEET.A)

(NECTAR1.SK NECTAR.N)

(BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))

(FIELD738.SK (PLUR FIELD.N))

((**BEES715.SK** ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK))  
FIND.562.V) **NECTAR1.SK**) \*\* **E722.SK**)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((?X\_C GO\_FIND\_EAT.566.PR ?X\_A ?X\_B ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

**:ROLES**

!R1 (?X\_A FIELD.N)

!R2 (?X\_B (OFP (K GRASS.N))) ?X\_C ← BEES715.SK

!R3 (?X\_B SPOT.N) ?X\_B ← NECTAR1.SK

!R4 (?X\_C COW.N) ?E2 ← E722.SK

!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N) ?X\_A ← FIELD738.SK

!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)

**:PRECONDS**

?I1 (?X\_C (ATP ?L1\_2))

?I2 (NOT (?X\_C (ATP ?X\_A)))

**:STEPS**

?E1 (?X\_C (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P ?X\_A))  
((ADV-A (FROM.P ?L1)) GO.563.V))) ?X\_A)

?E2 (?X\_C FIND.562.V ?X\_B)

?E3 (?X\_C EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

**:POSTCONDS**

?P1 (NOT (?X\_C (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))

?P2 (NOT (?X\_C HUNGRY.A))

**:EPISODE-RELATIONS**

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE ?E2)

!W2 (?E2 BEFORE ?E3)

!W3 (?E1 DURING ?E)

!W4 (?E2 DURING ?E)

(BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
(FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR FLOWER.N)))  
(NECTAR1.SK SWEET.A)  
(NECTAR1.SK NECTAR.N)  
(BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
(FIELD738.SK (PLUR FIELD.N))  
((BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK)) FIND.562.V) NECTAR1.SK) \*\* E722.SK)

This formula matched, too.  
Not all matched pieces are steps.  
Just “seeing a field” can remind us of this cow schema!

(EPI-SCHEMA ((BEES715.SK GO\_FIND\_EAT.861.PR FIELD738.SK NECTAR1.SK ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

!R1 (FIELD738.SK FIELD.N)  
!R2\_1 (NECTAR1.SK NECTAR.N)  
!R2\_2 (NECTAR1.SK SWEETA)  
!R2\_3 (NECTAR1.SK (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
!R2\_4 (NECTAR1.SK SPOT.N)  
!R4 (BEES715.SK COWN)  
!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)  
!R7 (BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
!R8 (FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR FLOWER.N)))  
!R9 (BEES715.SK ANIMAL.N)

:PRECONDS

?I1 (BEES715.SK (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (BEES715.SK (ATP FIELD738.SK)))

:STEPS

?E1 (BEES715.SK (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P FIELD738.SK)) ((ADV-A (FROM.P HOME724.SK)) GO.860.V))) FIELD738.SK  
E722.SK (BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK)) FIND.562.V) NECTAR1.SK)  
?E3 (BEES715.SK EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (BEES715.SK (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (BEES715.SK HUNGRY.A))

:EPISODE-RELATIONS

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE E722.SK)  
!W2 (E722.SK BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (E722.SK (AT-ABOUT NOW178))

:CERTAINTIES

!C1 (!R4 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
!C2 (!R7 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
!C3 (!R9 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 2 2))

)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((BEES715.SK GO\_FIND\_EAT.861.PR FIELD738.SK NECTARI.SK ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

.ROLES

!R1 (FIELD738.SK FIELD.N)  
!R2\_1 (NECTARI.SK NECTAR.N)  
!R2\_2 (NECTARI.SK SWEETA)  
!R2\_3 (NECTARI.SK (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
!R2\_4 (NECTARI.SK SPOT.N)  
**!R4 (BEES715.SK COWN)**  
!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)  
**!R7 (BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))**  
!R8 (FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR FLOWER.N)))  
**!R9 (BEES715.SK ANIMAL.N)**

.PRECONDS

?I1 (BEES715.SK (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (BEES715.SK (ATP FIELD738.SK)))

.STEPS

?E1 (BEES715.SK (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P FIELD738.SK)) ((ADV-A (FROM.P HOME724.SK)) GO.860.V))) FIELD738.SK  
E722.SK (BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK)) FIND.562.V) NECTARI.SK)  
?E3 (BEES715.SK EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

.POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (BEES715.SK (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (BEES715.SK HUNGRY.A))

.EPISODE-RELATIONS

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE E722.SK)  
!W2 (E722.SK BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (E722.SK (AT-ABOUT NOWI178))

.CERTAINTIES

**!C1 (!R4 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))**  
**!C2 (!R7 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))**  
**!C3 (!R9 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 2 2))**



(EPI-SCHEMA ((BEES715.SK GO\_FIND\_EAT.861.PR FIELD738.SK NECTARI1.SK ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

IR1 (FIELD738.SK FIELD.N)

IR2\_1 (NECTARI1.SK NECTAR.N)

IR2\_2 (NECTARI1.SK SWEETA)

IR2\_3 (NECTARI1.SK (OFP (K GRASS.N)))

IR2\_4 (NECTARI1.SK SPOT.N)

IR4 (BEES715.SK **COWN**)

IR5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)

IR6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)

IR7 (BEES715.SK (PLUR **BEE.N**))

IR8 (FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR FLOWER.N)))

IR9 (BEES715.SK **ANIMAL.N**)

:PRECONDS

?I1 (BEES715.SK (ATP ?L1\_2))

?I2 (NOT (BEES715.SK (ATP FIELD738.SK)))

:STEPS

?E1 (BEES715.SK (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P FIELD738.SK)) ((ADV-A (FROM.P HOME724.SK)) GO.860.V))) FIELD738.SK)

E722.SK (BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK)) FIND.562.V) NECTARI1.SK)

?E3 (BEES715.SK EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (BEES715.SK (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))

?P2 (NOT (BEES715.SK HUNGRY.A))

:EPISODE-RELATIONS

IW1 (?E1 BEFORE E722.SK)

IW2 (E722.SK BEFORE ?E3)

IW3 (E722.SK (AT-ABOUT NOWI78))

:CERTAINTIES

IC1 (!R4 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))

IC2 (!R7 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))

IC3 (!R9 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 2 2))

**WordNet lowest common hypernym of  
COWN.N and BEE.N is ANIMAL.N**

New schema is only 50% sure agent is bee or cow, but  
100% sure it's an animal.

(EPI-SCHEMA ((BEES715.SK GO\_FIND\_EAT.861.PR FIELD738.SK NECTAR1.SK ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

!R1 (FIELD738.SK FIELD.N)  
!R2\_1 (NECTAR1.SK NECTAR.N)  
!R2\_2 (NECTAR1.SK SWEETA)  
!R2\_3 (NECTAR1.SK (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
!R2\_4 (NECTAR1.SK SPOT.N)  
!R4 (BEES715.SK COWN)  
!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)  
!R7 (BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
!R8 (FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR FLOWER.N)))  
!R9 (BEES715.SK ANIMAL.N)

:PRECONDS

?I1 (BEES715.SK (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (BEES715.SK (ATP FIELD738.SK)))

:STEPS

?E1 (BEES715.SK (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P FIELD738.SK)) ((ADV-A (FROM.P HOME724.SK)) GO.860.V))) FIELD738.SK)  
E722.SK (BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK)) FIND.562.V) NECTAR1.SK)  
?E3 (BEES715.SK EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (BEES715.SK (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (BEES715.SK HUNGRY.A))

:EPISODE-RELATIONS

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE E722.SK)  
!W2 (E722.SK BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (E722.SK (AT-ABOUT NOW178))

:CERTAINTIES

!C1 (!R4 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
!C2 (!R7 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
!C3 (!R9 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 2 2))

)

(EPI-SCHEMA ((BEES715.SK GO\_FIND\_EAT.861.PR FIELD738.SK NECTARI.SK ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

!R1 (FIELD738.SK FIELD.N)  
!R2\_1 (NECTARI.SK NECTAR.N)  
!R2\_2 (NECTARI.SK SWEETA)  
!R2\_3 (NECTARI.SK (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
!R2\_4 (NECTARI.SK SPOT.N)  
!R4 (BEES715.SK COWN)  
!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)  
!R7 (BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
!R8 (FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR FLOWER.N)))  
!R9 (BEES715.SK ANIMAL.N)

:PRECONDS

?I1 (BEES715.SK (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (BEES715.SK (ATP FIELD738.SK)))

:STEPS

?E1 (BEES715.SK (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P FIELD738.SK)) ((ADV-A (FROM.P HOME724.SK)) GO.860.V))) FIELD738.SK)  
E722.SK (BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK)) FIND.562.V) NECTARI.SK)  
?E3 (BEES715.SK EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (BEES715.SK (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (BEES715.SK HUNGRY.A))

:EPISODE-RELATIONS

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE E722.SK)  
!W2 (E722.SK BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (E722.SK (AT-ABOUT NOW178))

:CERTAINTIES

!C1 (!R4 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
!C2 (!R7 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
!C3 (!R9 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 2 2))

(EPI-SCHEMA ((BEES715.SK GO\_FIND\_EAT.861.PR FIELD738.SK NECTARI.SK ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

!R1 (FIELD738.SK FIELD.N)  
!R2\_1 (NECTARI.SK NECTAR.N)  
!R2\_2 (NECTARI.SK SWEETA)  
!R2\_3 (NECTARI.SK (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
!R2\_4 (NECTARI.SK SPOT.N)  
!R4 (BEES715.SK COWN)  
!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)  
!R7 (BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
!R8 (FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR FLOWER.N)))  
!R9 (BEES715.SK ANIMAL.N)

Only one step is “confirmed”  
from the story...

:PRECONDS

?I1 (BEES715.SK (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (BEES715.SK (ATP FIELD738.SK)))

:STEPS

?E1 (BEES715.SK (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P FIELD738.SK)) ((ADV-A (FROM.P HOME724.SK)) GO.860.V))) FIELD738.SK)  
**E722.SK (BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK)) FIND.562.V) NECTARI.SK)**  
?E3 (BEES715.SK EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (BEES715.SK (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (BEES715.SK HUNGRY.A))

:EPISODE-RELATIONS

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE E722.SK)  
!W2 (E722.SK BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (E722.SK (AT-ABOUT NOW178))

:CERTAINTIES

!C1 (!R4 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
!C2 (!R7 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
!C3 (!R9 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 2 2))

(EPI-SCHEMA ((BEES715.SK GO\_FIND\_EAT.861.PR FIELD738.SK NECTARI.SK ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

!R1 (FIELD738.SK FIELD.N)  
!R2\_1 (NECTARI.SK NECTAR.N)  
!R2\_2 (NECTARI.SK SWEETA)  
!R2\_3 (NECTARI.SK (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
!R2\_4 (NECTARI.SK SPOT.N)  
!R4 (BEES715.SK COWN)  
!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)  
!R7 (BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
!R8 (FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR FLOWER.N)))  
!R9 (BEES715.SK ANIMAL.N)

But instead of “unconfirmed steps”,  
couldn’t we call these “predictions”?

:PRECONDS

?I1 (BEES715.SK (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (BEES715.SK (ATP FIELD738.SK)))

:STEPS

?E1 (BEES715.SK (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P FIELD738.SK)) ((ADV-A (FROM.P HOME724.SK)) GO.860.V))) FIELD738.SK  
E722.SK (BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK)) FIND.562.V) NECTARI.SK)  
?E3 (BEES715.SK EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (BEES715.SK (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (BEES715.SK HUNGRY.A))

:EPISODE-RELATIONS

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE E722.SK)  
!W2 (E722.SK BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (E722.SK (AT-ABOUT NOW178))

:CERTAINTIES

!C1 (!R4 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
!C2 (!R7 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
!C3 (!R9 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 2 2))

(EPI-SCHEMA ((BEES715.SK GO\_FIND\_EAT.861.PR FIELD738.SK NECTAR1.SK ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

!R1 (FIELD738.SK FIELD.N)  
!R2\_1 (NECTAR1.SK NECTAR.N)  
!R2\_2 (NECTAR1.SK SWEETA)  
!R2\_3 (NECTAR1.SK (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
!R2\_4 (NECTAR1.SK SPOT.N)  
!R4 (BEES715.SK COWN.N)  
!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)  
!R7 (BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
!R8 (FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR FLOWER.N)))  
!R9 (BEES715.SK ANIMAL.N)

“I observe that some bees found some sweet nectar in some clover flowers..”

:PRECONDS

?I1 (BEES715.SK (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (BEES715.SK (ATP FIELD738.SK)))

:STEPS

?E1 (BEES715.SK (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P FIELD738.SK)) ((ADV-A (FROM.P HOME724.SK)) GO.860.V))) FIELD738.SK)  
**E722.SK (BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK)) FIND.562.V) NECTAR1.SK)**  
?E3 (BEES715.SK EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (BEES715.SK (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (BEES715.SK HUNGRY.A))

:EPISODE-RELATIONS

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE E722.SK)  
!W2 (E722.SK BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (E722.SK (AT-ABOUT NOW178))

:CERTAINTIES

!C1 (!R4 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
!C2 (!R7 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
!C3 (!R9 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 2 2))

(EPI-SCHEMA ((BEES715.SK GO\_FIND\_EAT.861.PR FIELD738.SK NECTAR1.SK ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

IR1 (FIELD738.SK FIELD.N)  
IR2\_1 (NECTAR1.SK NECTAR.N)  
IR2\_2 (NECTAR1.SK SWEETA)  
IR2\_3 (NECTAR1.SK (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
IR2\_4 (NECTAR1.SK SPOT.N)  
IR4 (BEES715.SK COWN)  
IR5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
IR6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)  
IR7 (BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
IR8 (FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR FLOWER.N)))  
IR9 (BEES715.SK ANIMAL.N)

“Maybe they left their home to go to a field first?”

:PRECONDS

?I1 (BEES715.SK (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (BEES715.SK (ATP FIELD738.SK)))

:STEPS

?E1 (BEES715.SK (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P FIELD738.SK)) ((ADV-A (FROM.P HOME724.SK)) GO.860.V))) FIELD738.SK)  
E722.SK (BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK)) FIND.562.V) NECTAR1.SK)  
?E3 (BEES715.SK EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (BEES715.SK (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (BEES715.SK HUNGRY.A))

:EPISODE-RELATIONS

IW1 (?E1 BEFORE E722.SK)  
IW2 (E722.SK BEFORE ?E3)  
IW3 (E722.SK (AT-ABOUT NOW178))

:CERTAINTIES

IC1 (!R4 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
IC2 (!R7 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
IC3 (!R9 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 2 2))

(EPI-SCHEMA ((BEES715.SK GO\_FIND\_EAT.861.PR FIELD738.SK NECTARI1.SK ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

!R1 (FIELD738.SK FIELD.N)  
!R2\_1 (NECTARI1.SK NECTAR.N)  
!R2\_2 (NECTARI1.SK SWEETA)  
!R2\_3 (NECTARI1.SK (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
!R2\_4 (NECTARI1.SK SPOT.N)  
!R4 (BEES715.SK COWN)  
!R5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
**!R6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)**  
!R7 (BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
!R8 (FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR FLOWER.N)))  
!R9 (BEES715.SK ANIMAL.N)

“And maybe they ate some grass afterward?”

:PRECONDS

?I1 (BEES715.SK (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (BEES715.SK (ATP FIELD738.SK)))

:STEPS

?E1 (BEES715.SK (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P FIELD738.SK)) ((ADV-A (FROM.P HOME724.SK)) GO.860.V))) FIELD738.SK  
E722.SK (BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK)) FIND.562.V) NECTARI1.SK)  
**?E3 (BEES715.SK EAT.564.V ?X\_D)**

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (BEES715.SK (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (BEES715.SK HUNGRY.A))

:EPISODE-RELATIONS

!W1 (?E1 BEFORE E722.SK)  
!W2 (E722.SK BEFORE ?E3)  
!W3 (E722.SK (AT-ABOUT NOW178))

:CERTAINTIES

!C1 (!R4 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
!C2 (!R7 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
!C3 (!R9 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 2 2))



(EPI-SCHEMA ((BEES715.SK GO\_FIND\_EAT.861.PR FIELD738.SK NECTARI.SK ?X\_D) \*\* ?E)

:ROLES

IR1 (FIELD738.SK FIELD.N)  
IR2\_1 (NECTARI.SK NECTAR.N)  
IR2\_2 (NECTARI.SK SWEETA)  
IR2\_3 (NECTARI.SK (OFP (K GRASS.N)))  
IR2\_4 (NECTARI.SK SPOT.N)  
IR4 (BEES715.SK COWN)  
IR5 (?X\_D FOOD.N)  
IR6 (?X\_D GRASS.N)  
IR7 (BEES715.SK (PLUR BEE.N))  
IR8 (FLOWERS721.SK ((NN CLOVER.N) (PLUR FLOWER.N)))  
IR9 (BEES715.SK ANIMAL.N)

(Note: that prediction is weaker,  
because it still has an unmatched  
variable inside it.)

:PRECONDS

?I1 (BEES715.SK (ATP ?L1\_2))  
?I2 (NOT (BEES715.SK (ATP FIELD738.SK)))

:STEPS

?E1 (BEES715.SK (OUT.ADV ((ADV-A (TO.P FIELD738.SK)) ((ADV-A (FROM.P HOME724.SK)) GO.860.V))) FIELD738.SK  
E722.SK (BEES715.SK ((ADV-A (IN.P FLOWERS721.SK)) FIND.562.V) NECTARI.SK)  
?E3 (BEES715.SK EAT.564.V ?X\_D)

:POSTCONDS

?P1 (NOT (BEES715.SK (HAVE.V ?X\_D)))  
?P2 (NOT (BEES715.SK HUNGRY.A))

:EPISODE-RELATIONS

IW1 (?E1 BEFORE E722.SK)  
IW2 (E722.SK BEFORE ?E3)  
IW3 (E722.SK (AT-ABOUT NOW178))

:CERTAINTIES

IC1 (!R4 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
IC2 (!R7 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 1 2))  
IC3 (!R9 CERTAIN-TO-DEGREE (/ 2 2))

)

# Evaluation

We have a corpus of 561 simple children's stories taken from ROCstories (Mostafazadeh et al., 2016) and a children's "first reader" collection.

We will split these stories (and any more we acquire) into development and test sets. (The former to develop new protoschemas & our matching code.)

The test set will be used to learn as many schemas as possible.

# Evaluation

Once the schemas are learned, we will evaluate their usefulness for story understanding by rating the appropriateness of their predictions.

We will use two rating methods: human judges and an automated narrative cloze task.

# Human Evaluation

Our schemas will generate three kinds of prediction:

1. Temporal predictions (What happened before that? What happened after that?)
2. Attribute predictions (“He ate a cocoanut.” => “He was a monkey.”)
3. Motivational predictions (“He climbed the cocoanut tree because he was hungry.”)

# Human Evaluation

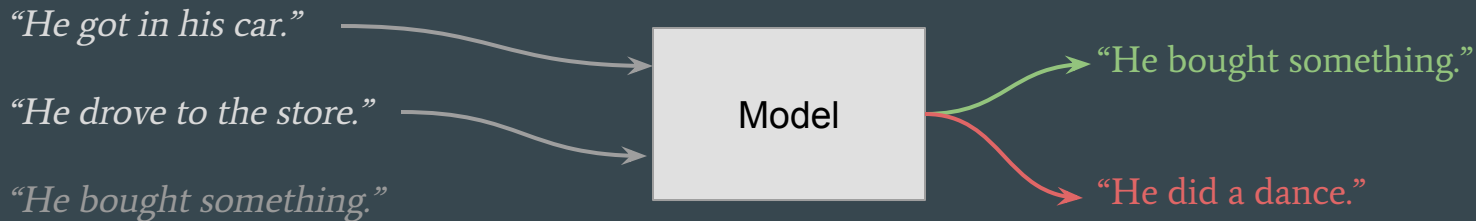
We'll render the Episodic Logic predictions to English.

Untrained human judges (e.g. turkers) will rate the likelihood and novelty of the predictions.

# Automated Narrative Cloze Evaluation

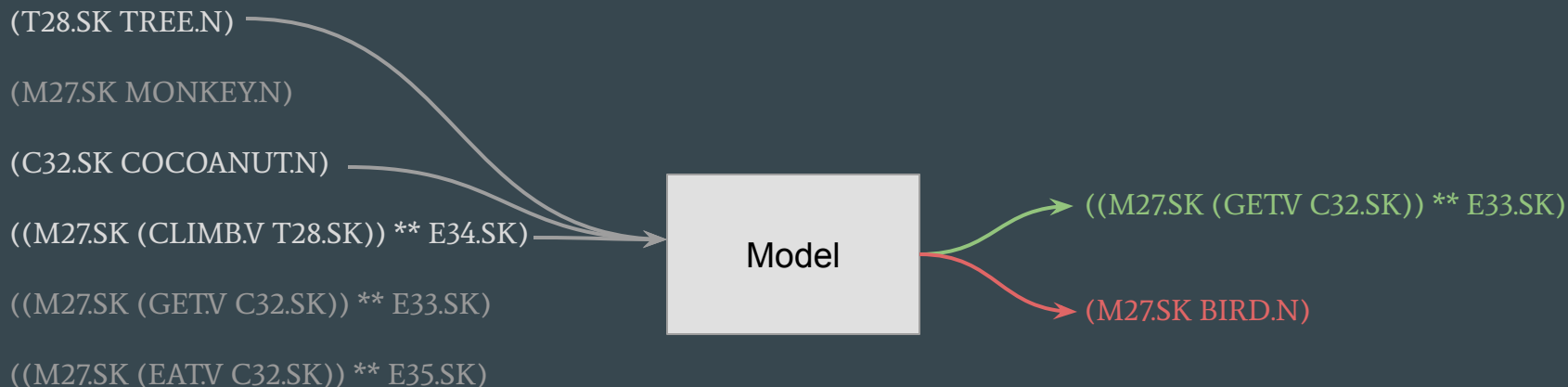
Chambers & Jurafsky (2008) introduced the “narrative cloze” test for evaluating their scripts.

It rated a model’s ability to predict “held-out” events from a sequence.



# Automated Narrative Cloze Evaluation

We can modify this to allow the schemas to predict held-out EL formulas.



**Thank you!**



**Thank you!**

**Thank you!**

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# Matching Algorithm

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**Algorithm 1** Basic algorithm for matching a story to a schema

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INPUT: set of story EL formulas  $STORY$ , a candidate schema  $SCH$ , number of shuffles  $SHUF$

OUTPUT: best schema  $match$

$match \leftarrow null$

**for**  $i$  from 0 to  $SHUF$  **do**

$STORY \leftarrow shuffle(STORY)$

**for**  $\phi$  in  $STORY$  **do**

**for**  $\psi$  in  $SCH$  **do**

**if**  $\phi$  and  $\psi$  unify with variable bindings  $B$  **then**

$SCH \leftarrow SCH$  with all bindings in  $B$  applied

**if**  $score(SCH) > score(match)$  **then**

$match \leftarrow SCH$

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